

Central Lancashire Online Knowledge (CLoK)

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Table1: Sample of Young People in 5 Countries who reported a Relationship by Gender and Age.

Gender	Bulgaria	Cyprus	England	Italy	Norway
Female	69% (313)	79% (272)	74% (401)	82% (293)	53% (272)
Male	69% (335)	79% (233)	70% (323)	89% (565)	58% (270)
Total	69% (648)	79% (505)	72% (724)	87% (858)	55% (542)
Missing	9	0	4	2	7
Age					
14	58% (186)	70% (92)	64% (228)	81% (168)	53% (145)
15	69% (124)	69% (109)	76% (433)	86% (312)	49% (189)
16	78% (240)	86% (147)	83% (67)	88% (293)	63% (183)
17	75% (101)	88% (157)	0	96% (80)	72% (31)
Total	69% (651)	79% (505)	100% (728)	100% (853)	55% (548)
Missing	6	0	0	7	1

Table 2 Experience of any form of online emotional IPVA

Country	Gender	Online violence					
		No %	Yes %	n=	$X^2 = (1)$		
Bulgaria	Female	53	47	313			
	Male	57	43	330			
Cyprus	Female	55	45	271			
	Male	57	43	230			
England	Female	52	48	339	44.00*		
_	Male	75	25	319	41.98*		
Italy	Female	60	40	290			
•	Male	54	46	560			
Norway	Female	62	38	271	00.54*		
•	Male	80	20	226	20.51*		

^{*}p<0.001

Table 3 Components of online emotional violence

Country	Gender	0	nline al	ouse		Control		S	Surveilla	nce		solatio	า
_		No	Yes	$X^2 = (1)$	No	Yes	$X^2 = (1)$	No	Yes	$X^2 = (1)$	No	Yes	$X^2 = (1)$
		%	%		%	%		%	%		%	%	
Bulgaria	Female	73	27		70	30		72	28		90	10	
J	Male	70	30		73	27		74	26		86	14	
Cyprus	Female	88	12		77	23		62	38	5.54**	93	7	
	Male	86	14		74	26		72	28		91	9	
England	Female	65	35	43.02*	76	24	30.37*	62	38	35.43*	87	13	11.19**
_	Male	86	14		92	8		82	18		94	6	
Italy	Female	88	12		69	31		74	26		75	25	
•	Male	83	17		64	36		70	30		72	28	
Norway	Female	72	28	14.82*	77	23	20.58*	75	25	20.12*	89	11	5.55***
	Male	86	14		91	9		90	10		94	6	

^{*}p<0.001 ** p<0.01 *** p<0.05

Table 4 Face-to-Face Emotional and Physical Violence in Young People's Relationships

Country	Gender	Face to	Face to Face Emotional Violence				sical Viol	ence	
		No %	Yes %	n=	$X^2 = (2)$	No %	Yes %	n=	$X^2 = (2)$
Bulgaria	Female	59	41	314		89	11	314	
	Male	65	35	333		85	15	332	
Cyprus	Female	69	31	270		90	10	271	
	Male	66	34	232		91	9	232	
England	Female	52	48	400	32.84*	78	22	401	12.87*
	Male	73	27	322		88	12	321	12.07
Italy	Female	59	59	292		91	9	293	
	Male	41	41	561		87	13	561	
Norway	Female	68	32	270	11.53*	82	18	270	10.99**
	Male	81	19	268		92	8	269	10.99

^{*}p<0.001 ** p<0.01

Table 5 Intersection between online and offline emotional and physical violence

Country	Gender	Online and offline %	Online only %	Total	% (n=)
Bulgaria	Female	66	34	100%	(145)
	Male	64	36	100%	(141)
Cyprus	Female	52	48	100%	(119)
	Male	49	51	100%	(97)
England	Female	78	22	100%	(192)
	Male	62	38	100%	(79)
Italy	Female	59	41	100%	(115)
	Male	63	37	100%	(253)
Norway	Female	67	34	100%	(102)
-	Male	51	49	100%	(53)

Table 6 Online violence and Impact

Country	Gender	On	line violence-	-		
		Negative	Affirmative	Affirm/		
		only	and	no effect		
			negative	only		
		%	%	%	n=	$X^2 = (2)$
Bulgaria	Female	63	14	23	99	29.89*
	Male	28	14	58	96	
Cyprus	Female	59	14	27	103	8.36**
	Male	39	17	44	90	
England	Female	73	8	19	184	35.36*
	Male	41	n<5	41	72	
Italy	Female	49	17	34	110	10.96*
	Male	31	19	50	237	
Norway	Female	83	9	8	80	25.026*
	Male	41	16	43	42	

^{*}p<0.001 ** p<0.01 *** p<0.05 ~missing 228

Table 7 Face-to-Face Emotional and Physical Violence and Impact

Country	Gender	Face-to-face emotion al and physical violence~						
		Negative	Affirmative	Affirmative	Total	$X^2 = (2)$		
		only	and	and/or no	n=			
			negative	effect				
		%	%	%				
Bulgaria	Female	68	12	21	78	23.66*		
	Male	20	24	56	86			
Cyprus	Female	76	12	12	68	16.18*		
	Male	41	17	41	46			
England	Female	81	9	10	192	79.63*		
	Male	28	18	54	87			
Italy	Female	77	10	13	108	44.23*		
-	Male	38	22	40	220			
Norway	Female	86	6	8	84	22.05*		
•	Male	47	19	35	43			

^{*}p<0.001 ~missing 254