

## Central Lancashire Online Knowledge (CLOK)

|          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Title    | Medicines and other factors causing deaths in English and welsh care homes: five-years of preventing future death reports by coroners                                                                                                                                                            |
| Type     | Article                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| URL      | <a href="https://clock.uclan.ac.uk/id/eprint/50157/">https://clock.uclan.ac.uk/id/eprint/50157/</a>                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| DOI      | <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/pubmed/fdad259">https://doi.org/10.1093/pubmed/fdad259</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Date     | 2024                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Citation | Irons, Malcolm William, Auta, Asa, Portlock, Jane Caroline and Manfrin, Andrea (2024) Medicines and other factors causing deaths in English and welsh care homes: five-years of preventing future death reports by coroners. <i>Journal of Public Health</i> , 46 (1). e136-e141. ISSN 1741-3842 |
| Creators | Irons, Malcolm William, Auta, Asa, Portlock, Jane Caroline and Manfrin, Andrea                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

It is advisable to refer to the publisher's version if you intend to cite from the work.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/pubmed/fdad259>

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| Cases (n = 25) <sup>A</sup> | Direct Impact<br>(n = 14) |                              |           |                      |          | Contributory Impact<br>(n = 6) |                     |           | No Impact<br>(n = 7)         |                     |          |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------|
| Classification<br>Factor    | Cardio<br>vascular        | Central<br>nervous<br>system | Endocrine | Nutrition &<br>blood | Process  | Cardio<br>vascular             | Anti-<br>microbials | Other     | Central<br>nervous<br>system | Anti-<br>microbials | Process  |
| Capacity                    | 0                         | 0                            | 3         | 0                    | 0        | 0                              | 2                   | 1         | 1                            | 0                   | 0        |
| Care planning               | 1                         | 0                            | 0         | 0                    | 1        | 1                              | 1                   | 3         | 1                            | 2                   | 1        |
| Communication               | 1                         | 1                            | 0         | 0                    | 1        | 0                              | 1                   | 1         | 2                            | 1                   | 0        |
| Escalation                  | 4                         | 1                            | 2         | 0                    | 1        | 2                              | 0                   | 3         | 1                            | 1                   | 0        |
| Falls                       | 4                         | 0                            | 0         | 0                    | 1        | 1                              | 0                   | 0         | 0                            | 1                   | 1        |
| Guidance                    | 0                         | 0                            | 0         | 0                    | 0        | 0                              | 1                   | 1         | 2                            | 0                   | 0        |
| Investigation               | 2                         | 0                            | 0         | 0                    | 0        | 0                              | 0                   | 0         | 0                            | 0                   | 0        |
| Staff training              | 1                         | 0                            | 1         | 0                    | 0        | 1                              | 0                   | 1         | 0                            | 1                   | 0        |
| Tissue viability            | 0                         | 0                            | 0         | 0                    | 1        | 0                              | 0                   | 1         | 0                            | 0                   | 0        |
| Transfer of care            | 1                         | 0                            | 0         | 1                    | 0        | 0                              | 0                   | 0         | 0                            | 0                   | 0        |
| Other                       | 0                         | 0                            | 1         | 0                    | 3        | 0                              | 0                   | 0         | 0                            | 2                   | 0        |
| None                        | 0                         | 1                            | 0         | 0                    | 1        | 0                              | 0                   | 0         | 0                            | 0                   | 0        |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>14</b>                 | <b>3</b>                     | <b>7</b>  | <b>1</b>             | <b>9</b> | <b>5</b>                       | <b>5</b>            | <b>11</b> | <b>7</b>                     | <b>8</b>            | <b>2</b> |

<sup>A</sup> Two case reports described different medicines having either a direct or contributory impact and no impact